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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
DALLAS DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

NO. 3:23-CR-497-S

v.

JORGE GUADALUPE PALAFOX, JR.

PLEA AGREEMENT

Jorge Guadalupe Palafox, Jr., the defendant; Mark A. Perez, the defendant's attorney; and the United States of America (the government) agree as follows:

1. **Rights of the defendant:** The defendant understands that the defendant has the rights:

- a. to plead not guilty;
- b. to have a trial by jury;
- c. to have the defendant's guilt proven beyond a reasonable doubt;
- d. to confront and cross-examine witnesses and to call witnesses in the defendant's defense; and
- e. against compelled self-incrimination.

2. **Waiver of rights and plea of guilty:** The defendant waives these rights and pleads guilty to the offense alleged in Count One of the indictment, charging a violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 922(a)(1)(A), 923(a), and 924(a)(1)(D), that is, engaging in the business of dealing in firearms without a license. The defendant understands the nature

and elements of the crime to which the defendant is pleading guilty, and agrees that the factual resume the defendant has signed is true and will be submitted as evidence.

3. **Sentence:** The maximum penalties the Court can impose include:

- a. imprisonment for a period not to exceed five (5) years;
- b. a fine not to exceed \$250,000, or twice any pecuniary gain to the defendant or loss to the victim(s);
- c. a term of supervised release of not more than three (3) years, which may be mandatory under the law and will follow any term of imprisonment. If the defendant violates the conditions of supervised release, the defendant could be imprisoned for the entire term of supervised release;
- d. a mandatory special assessment of \$100;
- f. restitution to victims or to the community, which may be mandatory under the law, and which the defendant agrees may include restitution arising from all relevant conduct, not limited to that arising from the offense of conviction alone;
- g. costs of incarceration and supervision; and
- h. forfeiture of property.

4. **Immigration consequences:** The defendant recognizes that pleading guilty may have consequences with respect to the defendant's immigration status if the defendant is not a citizen of the United States. Under federal law, a broad range of crimes are removable offenses. The defendant understands this may include the offense to which the defendant is pleading guilty, and for purposes of this plea agreement, the defendant assumes the offense is a removable offense. Removal and other immigration consequences are the subject of a separate proceeding, however, and the defendant understands that no one, including the defendant's attorney or the district court, can

predict to a certainty the effect of the defendant's conviction on the defendant's immigration status. The defendant nevertheless affirms that the defendant wants to plead guilty regardless of any immigration consequences that the defendant's plea of guilty may entail, even if the consequence is the defendant's automatic removal from the United States.

5. **Court's sentencing discretion and role of the Guidelines:** The defendant understands that the sentence in this case will be imposed by the Court after consideration of the United States Sentencing Guidelines. The guidelines are not binding on the Court, but are advisory only. The defendant has reviewed the guidelines with the defendant's attorney, but understands no one can predict with certainty the outcome of the Court's consideration of the guidelines in this case. The defendant will not be allowed to withdraw the defendant's plea if the defendant's sentence is higher than expected. The defendant fully understands that the actual sentence imposed (so long as it is within the statutory maximum) is solely in the discretion of the Court.

6. **Defendant's agreement.** The defendant shall not knowingly provide false information to the U.S. Probation Office (USPO), the Court, or the government relating to the offense(s) of conviction and all relevant conduct, or any information the defendant must provide related to this agreement.

7. **Mandatory special assessment:** The defendant agrees to pay the U.S. District Clerk the amount of \$100 in satisfaction of the mandatory special assessment(s) prior to sentencing.

8. **Financial Obligations:** The defendant understands that any financial obligation imposed by the Court for restitution, fines, or special assessments is due and payable immediately. In the event the Court imposes a schedule for payment, the defendant agrees that such a schedule represents a minimum payment obligation and does not preclude the U.S. Attorney's Office from pursuing any other means by which to satisfy the defendant's full and immediately enforceable financial obligation. The defendant understands that the defendant has a continuing obligation to pay in full as soon as possible any financial obligation imposed by the Court. The defendant further agrees as follows:

- a. The defendant agrees that the financial statement, with any supporting documents, the defendant provides to the USPO may be shared with the Court and the government.
- b. The defendant shall submit to interviews by the government and the USPO regarding the defendant's capacity to satisfy any fine, restitution, or special assessment.
- c. The defendant expressly authorizes the United States Attorney's Office to immediately obtain a credit report on the defendant to evaluate the defendant's ability to satisfy any financial obligation imposed by the Court.

9. **Restitution:** The defendant agrees that the Court is authorized to order, and the defendant agrees to pay, restitution for all loss resulting from the offense(s) of conviction and all relevant conduct, in an amount to be determined by the Court.

Defendant agrees that, for purposes of this paragraph, restitution for relevant conduct shall include all acts and omissions described in USSG § 1B1.3(a)(1)(A) and (1)(B), as well as all acts and omissions that were part of the same course of conduct or common scheme or plan, regardless whether the grouping rules in USSG § 3D1.2 might apply to computation of the advisory imprisonment range. The defendant understands that should the Court order that restitution be paid jointly and severally with others who are required to pay restitution for the same loss to victims that credit may not be received for all payments made by any other person with joint and several liability. The defendant agrees that any restitution ordered to be paid jointly and severally remains the responsibility of the defendant until the defendant has paid the defendant's ordered amount of restitution in full or the respective victim has been paid in full.

10. **Forfeiture of property:** The defendant agrees not to contest, challenge, or appeal in any way the administrative or judicial (civil or criminal) forfeiture to the United States of any property noted as subject to forfeiture in the indictment or information, or seized or restrained in the investigation underlying the indictment or information, specifically the forfeiture of an Aero Precision, Model M4E1, multi-caliber rifle, bearing serial number M4-0231885; a Diamondback, Model DB15, multi-caliber rifle, bearing serial number DB2516715; a Fabrique Nationale (FN), Model PS90, 5.7x28mm caliber rifle, bearing serial number FN141973; an About Time Machining (ATM), Model 1960, 7.62x39mm caliber rifle, bearing serial number ATMM00037 and also marked "92323"; a Glock, Model 19, Gen 5, 9mm caliber pistol, bearing serial number BSCM240; a Glock, Model 19, Gen 5, 9mm caliber pistol, bearing serial number BRYE413; a Glock,

Model 45, 9mm caliber pistol, bearing serial number BUVW349; a Romarm/Cugir, Model Micro Draco, 7.62x39mm caliber pistol, bearing serial number R0A21PMD-27532; a MAADI, Model ARM, 7.62x39mm caliber rifle, bearing serial number AC00411118; a Taurus, Model The Judge, .45/.410 caliber/gauge revolver, bearing serial number DS214014, also marked "8266413"; a Taurus, Model Pub Def Judge, .45/.410 caliber/gauge revolver, bearing serial number LM389947; a Kel-Tec, Model KS7, 12 gauge shotgun, bearing serial number Q4180; a Winchester, Model 670A, .30-06 caliber rifle, bearing serial number 6152123; a Remington, Model 11-87, 12 gauge shotgun, bearing serial number PC193727; a Rossi, Model RS22, .22 caliber rifle, bearing serial number 7CA038353L; a Surefire, LLC, Model SOCOM300-SPS, 7.62mm caliber firearm silencer bearing serial number A49N04437; a black cylindrical firearm silencer constructed of non-ferrous metal approximately 8.625 inches long containing eight individual modular cone baffles, a front cap, and an end cap with the marking ".5 X 28"; any machinegun, as defined in 26 U.S.C. § 5845(a)(6) and (b), further described as a Glock conversion devices; and any ammunition seized with the listed firearms (all collectively the "property"). The defendant agrees that this property is subject to forfeiture 18 U.S.C. § 924(d)(1), 26 U.S.C. § 5872; 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c). The defendant consents to entry of any orders or declarations of forfeiture regarding such property and waives any requirements (including notice of forfeiture) set out in 19 U.S.C. §§ 1607-1609; 18 U.S.C. §§ 981, 983, and 985; the Code of Federal Regulations; and Rules 11 and 32.2 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure. The defendant agrees to provide truthful information and evidence necessary for the government to forfeit such property.

The defendant agrees to hold the government, its officers, agents, and employees harmless from any claim whatsoever in connection with the seizure, forfeiture, storage, or disposal of such property.

11. **Government's agreement:** The government will not bring any additional charges against the defendant based upon the conduct underlying and related to the defendant's plea of guilty. The government will file a Supplement in this case, as is routinely done in every case, even though there may or may not be any additional terms. The government will dismiss, after sentencing, any remaining charges in the pending indictment. This agreement is limited to the United States Attorney's Office for the Northern District of Texas and does not bind any other federal, state, or local prosecuting authorities, nor does it prohibit any civil or administrative proceeding against the defendant or any property.

12. **Violation of agreement:** The defendant understands that if the defendant violates any provision of this agreement, or if the defendant's guilty plea is vacated or withdrawn, the government will be free from any obligations of the agreement and free to prosecute the defendant for all offenses of which it has knowledge, including the reinstatement of charges dismissed pursuant to this plea agreement. In the event of such a violation, vacatur, or withdrawal, the defendant waives all objections based upon delay in prosecution. If the plea is vacated or withdrawn for any reason other than a finding that it was involuntary, the defendant also waives all objections to the use against the defendant of any information or statements the defendant has provided to the government, and any resulting leads.

13. **Voluntary plea:** This plea of guilty is freely and voluntarily made and is not the result of force or threats, or of promises apart from those set forth in this plea agreement. There have been no guarantees or promises from anyone as to what sentence the Court will impose.

14. **Waiver of right to appeal or otherwise challenge sentence:** The defendant waives the defendant's rights, conferred by 28 U.S.C. § 1291 and 18 U.S.C. § 3742, to appeal the conviction, sentence, fine and order of restitution or forfeiture in an amount to be determined by the Court. The defendant further waives the defendant's right to contest the conviction, sentence, fine and order of restitution or forfeiture in any collateral proceeding, including proceedings under 28 U.S.C. § 2241 and 28 U.S.C. § 2255. The defendant, however, reserves the rights (a) to bring a direct appeal of (i) a sentence exceeding the statutory maximum punishment, or (ii) an arithmetic error at sentencing, (b) to challenge the voluntariness of the defendant's plea of guilty or this waiver, and (c) to bring a claim of ineffective assistance of counsel.

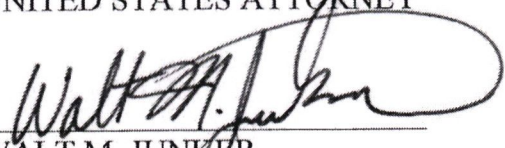
15. **Representation of counsel:** The defendant has thoroughly reviewed all legal and factual aspects of this case with the defendant's attorney and is fully satisfied with that attorney's legal representation. The defendant has received from the defendant's attorney explanations satisfactory to the defendant concerning each paragraph of this plea agreement, each of the defendant's rights affected by this agreement, and the alternatives available to the defendant other than entering into this agreement. Because the defendant concedes that the defendant is guilty, and after conferring with the defendant's attorney, the defendant has concluded that it is in the


defendant's best interest to enter into this plea agreement and all its terms, rather than to proceed to trial in this case.

16. **Entirety of agreement:** This document, including any Supplement filed contemporaneously, is a complete statement of the parties' agreement and may not be modified unless the modification is in writing and signed by all parties. This agreement supersedes any and all other promises, representations, understandings, and agreements that are or were made between the parties at any time before the guilty plea is entered in court. No promises or representations have been made by the United States except as set forth in writing in this plea agreement.

AGREED TO AND SIGNED this 29 day of August, 2024.

LEIGHA SIMONTON
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY


WALT M. JUNKER
Assistant United States Attorney
Texas State Bar No. 24038115
1100 Commerce Street, Third Floor
Dallas, Texas 75242-1699
Telephone: 214-659-8600
Facsimile: 214-659-8800
Email: walt.junker@usdoj.gov


KEITH ROBINSON
Section Chief

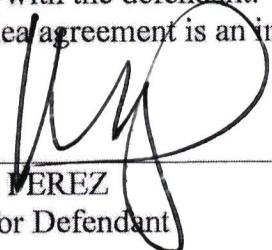
I have read or had read to me this plea agreement and have carefully reviewed every part of it with my attorney. I fully understand it and voluntarily agree to it.



JORGE GUADALUPE PALAFOX, JR.

8/29/24
Date

I am the defendant's attorney. I have carefully reviewed every part of this plea agreement with the defendant. To my knowledge and belief, my client's decision to enter into this plea agreement is an informed and voluntary one.



MARK A. MEREZ
Attorney for Defendant

8/29/24
Date